

Test Bank for Seeing Sociology An Introduction 3rd Edition by Ferrante

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Sample

Chapter 12

Multiple Choice

1. In the broadest sense, education is
2. a purposeful, planned effort to impart specific skills.
3. a program of formal and systematic instruction.
4. those experiences that train, discipline, and develop a person's mental and physical potentials.
5. spontaneous, unplanned exposure to ideas.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 444

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

2. Symbolic interactionists focus on the curriculum's role in
3. creating a collective consciousness.
4. preparing students for a global economy.
5. creating inequality.
6. conveying shared meanings about subject matter and much more.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 446

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

3. Teaching method, tone of teacher's voice, and frequency of teacher's absences are considered part of the _____ curriculum.
4. formal
5. hidden
6. unintended
7. planned

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

4. The _____ curriculum includes the things students learn in addition to the subject matter.
5. formal
6. unintended
7. hidden

8. planned

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

5. The various academic subjects—mathematics, science, English, reading, physical education, and so on—make up the _____ curriculum.
6. formal
7. unintended
8. hidden
9. planned

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

6. The comparative research of Yi Che, Akiko Hayashi, and Joseph Tobin who observed preschools in the United States and China found that when compared with Chinese preschoolers, American preschoolers are taught to
7. give constructive critiques of each other's work.
8. learn from their peers' critiques of their work.
9. downplay interpersonal conflicts and play cooperatively.
10. expect praise for their work.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

7. The comparative research of Yi Che, Akiko Hayashi, and Joseph Tobin who observed preschools in the United States and China found that American early-childhood teachers in the United States tend to believe that
8. their job is to protect and support children's self-esteem.
9. it is developmentally appropriate to subject a child to peer criticism in front of other students.
10. any praise given to students should be genuine (not empty words like —that's wonderful—regardless of quality.)
11. interpersonal conflicts should be downplayed.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 446

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

8. When researchers Yi Che, Akiko Hayashi, and Joseph Tobin showed video clips of preschoolers in China critiquing each other and resolving conflicts, Americans reacted in a variety of ways. Which one of the following is not one of the reactions mentioned?
9. Some were bothered by the Chinese practice of allowing children to critique each other.
10. Some were amazed at how well children gave and accepted critique.
11. Some wondered whether preschoolers were too young to engage in constructive critique.
12. Some wanted to adapt the Chinese approach to education.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 446

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

9. Transmitting skills and integrating diverse populations are considered some of the _____ of education.
10. functions
11. informal aspects
12. formal aspects
13. essential elements

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 446

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

10. Most, if not all, educational systems sort students into distinct instructional groups. This practice is known as
11. the credential society.
12. schooling.
13. tracking.
14. self-fulfilling prophecy.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 448

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

11. Research suggests that tracking has _____ effects on higher-track students.
12. no noticeable

13. the most positive
14. the most negative
15. an insidious

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 449

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

12. Sociologist Jeannie Oakes studied the effects of tracking and found that
13. poor and minority students are not tracked.
14. the different tracks are treated as equally valued instructional groups.
15. low track students eventually catch up with those in the higher tracks.
16. parents of bright students were especially supportive of tracking.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 449

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

13. *Brown v. Board of Education* (1954) is a famous Supreme Court case dealing with
14. segregated public schools.
15. the no pass-no play (sports) policy.
16. school prayer.
17. school choice.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.03 – factual

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: Pickup

14. Which one of the following describes the state of racial inequality since *Brown v. Board of Education*?
15. School-based racial segregation is a thing of the past.
16. There are almost no differences across racial groups with regard to test scores.
17. School-based segregation is still a problem.
18. Students are trapped by their racial backgrounds.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

15. As in the 1960s, today black, Hispanic, and Native American students are _____ white and Asian students to find themselves in school environments characterized by high levels of poverty and low levels of academic achievement.

16. significantly more likely than

17. significantly less likely than

18. equally likely as

19. slightly less likely

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: Pickup

16. The high school dropout rate varies by race and ethnicity. The category _____ has the lowest probability of graduating from high school on time.

17. Asian

18. white

19. Native American

20. black

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 454

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: New

17. Which one of the following statements best describes the financial rewards of education?
18. As education increases, the difference between male and female median weekly earnings decreases.
19. Incomes rise as the level of education increases.
20. There is no evidence that more education increases salaries.
21. The highest paid workers in the United States have some college.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 462

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

18. The United States is a country where students pay
19. no or very low tuition and financial assistance is less generous.
20. no or very low tuition and financial assistance is generous.
21. high tuition/fees and financial assistance is less generous.
22. high tuition/fees and financial assistance is generous.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 464

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

19. Of the 44 loan programs Shen and Ziderman studied, _____
has the best loan repayment ratio at 108 percent.
20. Canada
 21. Nigeria
 22. the Czech Republic
 23. the United States

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 464

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.03 – factual

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

20. Of the 44 loan programs Shen and Ziderman studied, _____
has the worst loan repayment ratio at 10.9 percent.
21. Canada
 22. Nigeria
 23. the Czech Republic

24. the United States

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 464

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.03 – factual

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

21. The _____ describes a situation in which employers use educational credentials as screening devices for sorting through a large pool of applicants.
22. post-industrial economy
23. industrial era
24. graduate glut
25. credential society

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 466

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

22. Which one of the following statements describes a key characteristic of the credential society?
23. There has been a steady decrease in educational requirements for employment over the last century.
24. Employers have come to view college graduates as book smart but not practical.
25. Most employers do not even use the high school diploma to screen applicants.
26. Employers often require a college degree for promotion and advancement.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 466

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

23. Which one of the following historical factors helps to explain the emergence of the credential society?
24. technical change accompanying industrialization
25. religious rivalries that helped to fuel creation of competing schools
26. the cultural ambivalence about the value of an education
27. high unemployment beginning in the 1960s

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 467

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

24. According to Durkheim, the sociological study of religion must be guided by the
25. assumption that no religion is false.
26. conviction that there must be one true religion.
27. assumption that the supernatural can ultimately be observed.
28. belief that some religions are better than others.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 469

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

25. When sociologists study religion, they investigate
26. whether God or some other supernatural force exists.
27. the validity of certain religious beliefs.
28. the social aspects of a religion.
29. which religion is the one true vision.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 469

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

26. Which one of the following is not one of the three essential features of all religions as identified by Durkheim?
27. beliefs about the sacred and the profane
28. a —greatll book (e.g. Bible, Koran, or Torah)
29. rituals
30. a community of worshippers

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 470

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

27. Sacred things can include books, buildings, days, and places.
From a sociological point of view, sacredness stems from
28. the item itself.
29. the symbolic power people confer on those items.
30. the meaning assigned to an item by God.
31. the Bible.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 470

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

28. Speaking the name of God in vain, a woman refusing to cover her hair or face during worship, and a man keeping his baseball cap on during religious services are all actions that Durkheim would classify as falling under the category of
- 29. the profane.
 - 30. the sacred.
 - 31. rituals.
 - 32. sacraments.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 470

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

29. The _____ includes everything that is regarded as extraordinary and that inspires in believers deep and absorbing sentiments of awe, respect, mystery, and reverence.
- 30. sacred
 - 31. profane

- 32. sacramental religion
- 33. prophetic religion

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 470

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

- 30. Confession, immersion, and fasting are examples of
- 31. mystical acts.
- 32. ecclesiae.
- 33. rituals.
- 34. sacraments.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 471

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

31. Durkheim maintained that religion must serve some vital social function because
32. there are very few atheists in the world.
33. all people turn to religion in times of deep distress.
34. some form of religion has existed as long as humans have been around.
35. people who communicate with their god find extraordinary strength.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 472

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

32. Durkheim concluded that
33. religion is a disruptive force.
34. the —something out there|| that people worship is society.
35. the —something out there|| must be God.
36. religion is the —opiate of the people.||

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 472

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

33. Durkheim observed that, whenever a group of people has a strong conviction,
34. religion doesn't matter.
35. that conviction always takes on a religious character.
36. they fight among themselves.
37. they work to make the world a better place.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 472

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

34. _____ focus on ways in which people use religion to repress, constrain, and exploit others.
35. Functionalists
36. Conflict theorists
37. Symbolic interactionists
38. Structuralists

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 473

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: New

35. Marx maintained that religion is
36. a positive force.
37. not necessary.
38. like an opiate.
39. a liberating force.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 473

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

36. _____ described religion as —the sigh of the oppressed creature, the sentiment of a heartless world, and the soul of a soulless condition. It is the opium of the people.¶
37. Max Weber
38. Émile Durkheim
39. Karl Marx
40. J Milton Yinger

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 473

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

37. The belief that _____ placed the greatest pressure on Calvinists to find some sign of salvation.

38. people have free will

39. people could change their fate if they worked hard enough

40. God foreordained all things

41. not everyone could be saved

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 474

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

38. Max Weber was interested in understanding the role of religious beliefs in the origins and development of

39. the Protestant ethic.

40. liberation theology.

41. modern capitalism.

42. socialism.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 474

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

39. Danielle believes that God has foreordained all things, including the salvation or damnation of individual souls. This belief is known as
40. liberation theology.
41. secularization.
42. predestination.
43. fundamentalism.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 474

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

40. In his book *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*, Weber asked:
41. What are the functions of religion for human existence?
42. Why did modern capitalism emerge and flourish in Europe rather than China or India?

43. Why did Islam, Christianity, and Judaism originate in the Middle East?
44. Why were India and China dominant civilizations at the end of the sixteenth century?

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 474

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

41. Weber maintained that the Protestant ethic
42. caused capitalism to come into being.
43. led to the rise of fundamentalism.
44. was a significant ideological force in the emergence of capitalism.
45. must be present in a society if it is to achieve economic success.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 475

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

42. Weber maintained that once capitalism became established, religion would become a/an _____ factor in maintaining the system.
43. necessary
44. increasingly insignificant
45. sufficient
46. increasingly important

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 475

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

43. In 2011, when announcing the death of Osama Bin Laden, President Barack Obama said, —Let us remember that we can do these things not just because of wealth or power, but because of who we are: one nation, under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.¶ This message plays to the concept of
44. civil religion.
45. cult.
46. secularization.
47. mystical religion.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 479

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: Pickup

44. Which one of the following is a characteristic of fundamentalist thought?
45. The truth of sacred writings is relative to time and place.
46. A belief in religious freedom.
47. All religions are equal.
48. Sacred writings provide a blueprint for how to live life.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 479

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: New

45. Religious studies professor John L. Esposito prefers the term Islamic _____ to Islamic fundamentalism.
46. terrorism
47. militants
48. revitalism
49. majority

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 479

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: Pickup

46. From a political or militant viewpoint jihad is the
47. constant struggle of Muslims to conquer their inner base instincts.
48. struggle to follow the path to God.
49. struggle to do good in society.
50. armed struggle against non-Muslims and Muslims who stand or get in the way.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 447

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

47. In thinking about the meaning of jihad it is important to distinguish between
48. long-term and short-term.
49. fundamentalist and secular jihad.
50. religious and political jihad.
51. jihad against Jews and jihad against Christians.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 447

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

48. Material resources such as the kinds of house in which a student lives, parents' income, and a quiet place to study qualify as
49. informal curriculum.
50. cultural capital.
51. economic capital.
52. formal curriculum.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 456

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: New

49. Which one of the following qualifies as cultural capital?
50. wealth
51. money
52. summer science camp
53. land

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 452

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

50. _____ is a frame of mind that has internalized the objective reality of society.
51. Social reproduction
52. The habitus
53. The looking-glass self
54. The self-fulfilling prophecy

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 452

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: Pickup

51. According to Pierre Bourdieu, the institution that does the most to reproduce inequality is
52. religion.
53. education.
54. medicine.
55. economy.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 453

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: Pickup

52. Pierre Bourdieu sees _____ as the clearest expressions of academic values.

53. homework

54. recess

55. exams

56. athletics

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 454

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

53. In the United States the racial/ethnic group that has the best chance of surviving high school consists of students classified as

54. black.

- 55. white.
- 56. Asian/Pacific Islander.
- 57. Hispanic.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 454

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

- 54. Pierre Bourdieu believes that most students who drop out of school
- 55. make the decision to drop out.
- 56. are not academically gifted.
- 57. tend to possess low IQs.
- 58. are forced out.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 453

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: Pickup

55. _____ argue that schools simply perpetuate the inequalities of the larger society.
56. Structural strain theorists
57. Conflict theorists
58. Symbolic interactionists
59. Functionalists

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 448

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

56. The _____ perspective offers a framework for capturing the process by which a collective consciousness is transmitted.
57. functionalist
58. conflict
59. symbolic interactionist
60. feminist

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 444

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

- 57. Akiko is taking an online college course. She reads instructions about how to work through a math problem. Akiko is engaged with
- 58. formal curriculum.
- 59. hidden curriculum.
- 60. a virtual professor.
- 61. an informal organization.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

- 58. Jesse is taking an online college course for the first time. After a few days gaining experience he realizes he could enroll in any college he chooses as long as that college has Internet courses. This lesson is part of
- 59. formal curriculum.
- 60. hidden curriculum.
- 61. a virtual professor
- 62. an informal organization.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

59. The fact that the Pledge of Allegiance was written in 1892 with school children in mind speaks to the _____ function of schools.

60. Americanizing

61. personal growth

62. liberating

63. solving social problems

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 447

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

60. A school offers a pregnancy prevention program and a parenting program because of the high teen pregnancy rate among its student body. These programs are examples of the _____ function of schools.

61. Americanizing

62. personal growth

63. liberating

64. problem solving

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 447

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

61. A college honors program is known for seminar-style classes that encourage intellectual curiosity. This signature quality speaks to power of _____ to shape the educational experience.

62. schooling

63. formal curriculum

64. tracking

65. ideology

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 450

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

62. A(n) _____ economy is driven by information gathering and data-collection activities that can be put to commercial use.

63. developing

64. modern

65. industrial

66. knowledge

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 457

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

- 63. Which of the following is false about a knowledge economy?
- 64. Property is intellectual.
- 65. Knowledge is something that can be produced, owned, and sold.
- 66. There is equal opportunity.
- 67. There are corporations that exist to deal with knowledge.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 456

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

KEYWORDS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

- 64. In a(n) _____ economy people need to position themselves in a network of possibilities rather than counting on one hopedfor opportunity.
- 65. developing
- 66. modern

- 67. industrial
- 68. knowledge

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 457

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

- 65. The fact that many well-paying jobs revolve around gathering, collecting, manipulating, and disseminating data and information speaks to which characteristic of the knowledge economy?
- 66. accelerated pace
- 67. rapid obsolescence
- 68. innovation
- 69. knowledgeintensive activities

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 457

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

66. Which quality of a learning environment is best suited for preparing students for a knowledge economy?
67. valuing an encyclopedic understanding
68. using standardized testing for assessment
69. learning that cultivates flexibility, application and creativity
70. classmates from similar social and economic backgrounds

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

67. Every team building theory states that to build a great team, there must be
68. people who share similar background.
69. people who have high goals.
70. a diverse group of people on the team.
71. college-educated people.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

68. Elementaryage students from which one of the following
raicalethnic categories is most likely to attend a high-poverty school?
- 69. white
 - 70. black
 - 71. Hispanic
 - 72. Native American

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 459

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

69. Elementaryage students from which one of following racial ethnic
categories is least likely to attend a high poverty school?
- 70. white
 - 71. black
 - 72. Hispanic
 - 73. Native American

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 459

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

70. In terms of offsetting the effects of inequality the U.S. stands out among the highest income countries for
71. spending more on undocumented students than other students.
72. spending the same amount on students of all income levels.
73. spending less on advantaged students than disadvantaged ones.
74. spending more on advantaged students than disadvantaged ones.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 459

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

71. In assessing school climate, David notices an obvious presence of surveillance including metal detectors. This characteristic captures the _____ dimension of school climate.
72. social
73. physical
74. academic
75. physiological

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 461

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

72. In assessing school climate Mei notices that students sit at different lunch tables with students who appear to be the same race. This characteristic captures the _____ dimension of school climate.

73. social

74. physical

75. academic

76. physiological

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 461

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

73. The greatest percentage of people in the labor force work at a job that requires

74. a college education.

75. a master's degree

76. a high school education or less.

77. an associate's degree.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 466

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: New

74. Each October 9, in Korea, King Sejong is celebrated for inventing an alphabet in the 1440s known as Hangul (Hangul Day). This memorialization qualifies as

75. fundamentalism.

76. socialization.

77. this worldly asceticism.

78. civil religion.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 478

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: New

75. For _____, religious principles cannot be dismissed out of convenience or because they clash with another set of principles.

76. atheists

77. fundamentalists

- 78. secularists
- 79. Calvinists

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 480

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: New

- 76. Michael Jackson's funeral drew a global audience of an estimated 2.5 billion. The service assumed a sacred quality. This kind of gathering qualifies as
- 77. civil religion.
- 78. fundamentalism.
- 79. this worldly asceticism.
- 80. secularization.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 482

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: New

77. Which one of following statements is true about private schools in the United States?
78. About 10 percent of K12 students attend a private school.
79. Most private schools are secular (without religious affiliation).
80. Private schools with a religious affiliation are predominantly Amish.
81. Most private schools are allboy or allgirl schools.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 483

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.01 – comprehensive

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

78. From a _____ perspective the most elite private schools prepare schools to take on the most elite positions in society.
79. functionalist
80. conflict
81. symbolic interactionist
82. feminist

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 484

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

79. From a _____ perspective parents able to send their children to private schools with \$40,000+ tuition each year have the resources to —buyll their children the skills and experience that will ensure success.
- 80. functionalist
 - 81. conflict
 - 82. symbolic interactionist
 - 83. feminist

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 484

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

80. Sociologists influenced by a _____ perspective place focus on identifying the kinds of private schools that are best structured to erase or perpetuate gender inequalities.
- 81. functionalist
 - 82. conflict
 - 83. symbolic interactionist
 - 84. feminist

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 486

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

81. In studying private schools, sociologists inspired by the _____ perspective focus on the experience of going to private schools and how that experience shapes the sense of self and personal biography.
- 82. functionalist
 - 83. conflict
 - 84. symbolic interactionist
 - 85. feminist

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 485

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SSOC.FERR.15.02 – applied

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

True / False

- 82. Schooling can be a liberating or an impoverishing experience.
- 83. True
- 84. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 443

TOPICS: Chapter opener

NOTES: New

83. Teachers everywhere teach two curricula simultaneously – a formal and a hidden curriculum.

84. True

85. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

84. Tone of teacher's voice and number of students absent constitute the formal curriculum.

85. True

86. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

85. For the most part, American educators encourage preschoolers to constructively critique each others' work.

86. True

87. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 445

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

86. Conflict theorists draw attention to ways schools perpetuate inequalities.

87. True

88. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 448

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

87. Research shows that learners labeled as slow benefit the most from tracking.

88. True

89. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 449

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

88. Research shows that students develop positive self images when publicly identified as a —slow learner.

89. True

90. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 449

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

89. One reason tracking persists is that parents of high-achieving students insist that it remain in place.

90. True

91. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 449

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: Pickup

90. Racial segregation is no longer a problem in the U.S. school system.

91. True

92. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: Pickup

91. Washington, D.C. has the most integrated school system in the United States.

92. True

93. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: Pickup

92. *Brown v. Board of Education* declared racial segregation in schools constitutional.

93. True

94. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: Pickup

93. Achieving a high school diploma ensures that a high school graduate is prepared for college-level work.

94. True

95. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 464

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

94. In the U.S. income rises as level of education increases.

95. True

96. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 462

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

95. In a credential society, employers use educational credentials as a screening device to sort through job applications.

96. True

97. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 466

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

96. The elite private schools emerged in reaction to the rise of mass education.

97. True

98. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 467

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

97. Sociologist Randall Collins argues that technological advances have made the college degree a necessity for most jobs.

98. True

99. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 466

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: Pickup

98. When sociologists study religion, they take on the challenge of proving —God exists.

99. True

100. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 469

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

99. Durkheim assumed that there are no religions that are false.

100. True

101. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 469

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

100. Sacred things can include living creatures, objects, and nature.

101. True

102. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 470

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

101. Durkheim maintained that whenever a group of people has a strong conviction, it almost always takes on a religious character.

102. True

103. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 471

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

102. Marx believed that religion would be unnecessary in a classless society.

103. True

104. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 474

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

- 103. Functionalists focus on the ways religion turns people's attention away from injustices and inequalities.
- 104. True
- 105. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 474

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

- 104. Karl Marx believed that religion was the most humane feature of an inhuman world.
- 105. True
- 106. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 473

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

- 105. Modern capitalism first emerged and flourished in China.
- 106. True
- 107. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 474

TOPICS: Mod 12.5

NOTES: Pickup

- 106. Sporting events, graduation ceremonies, and political rallies possess characteristics that we associate with religion.
- 107. True
- 108. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 477

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: Pickup

107. America's civil religion has roots in the political doctrine known as civil rights.
108. True
109. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 478

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: New

108. The moral certitude characteristic of civil religion has a fundamentalist quality to it.
109. True
110. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 479

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: Pickup

109. Fundamentalism is a process by which religious influences on thought and behavior decline.
110. True
111. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 479

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: Pickup

110. In the religious sense of the word, jihad is the constant struggle of Muslims to conquer their inner basic instincts.

111. True

112. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 481

TOPICS: Mod 12.6

NOTES: Pickup

111. The habitus is a frame of mind that has internalized the objective reality of society.

112. True

113. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 452

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: Pickup

112. In the U.S. Asian students have the highest chance of surviving the education experience of high school.

113. True

114. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 454

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: New

113. For Bourdieu the graduation rate is a measure of the probability of surviving the education system.

114. True

115. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 454

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: New

- 114. Pierre Bourdieu argues that most students drop out because they are forced out by school systems.
- 115. True
- 116. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 453

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: New

- 115. Education and religion are core institutions.
- 116. True
- 117. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 443

TOPICS: Chapter opener

NOTES: New

116. Generally speaking, preschool and other teachers in the U.S. often give students praise for their work regardless of quality.
117. True
118. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 446

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

117. Conflict theorists focus on ways schools contribute to order and stability.
118. True
119. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 446

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

118. Special programs like a college honors program are forms of tracking.
119. True
120. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 448

TOPICS: Mod 12.1

NOTES: New

- 119. Embracing diversity is a key ingredient of succesful team building.
- 120. True
- 121. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 458

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

- 120. The United States invests equally in the education of advantaged and disadvantaged students.
- 121. True
- 122. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 459

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

121. Schools with the least inviting school climates are those that structure learning in open ways.

122. True

123. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 461

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

122. On average a woman with less than a high school diploma earns more than her male counterpart with a high school diploma.

123. True

124. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 463

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: New

- 123. The U.S. is the only country in the world that offers generous financial assistance to college students.
- 124. True
- 125. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 464

TOPICS: Mod 12.4

NOTES: New

- 124. Today most religious-oriented private schools are all-boy or all-girl.
- 125. True
- 126. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 484

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

125. Private schools in the U.S. serve the disadvantaged as well as advantaged students.
126. True
127. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 484

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

126. From a conflict point of view, private schools exist because they contribute in some way to order and stability in society.
127. True
128. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 484

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

127. Sociologists inspired by the feminist perspective evaluate a private school according to whether it is structured to erase or perpetuate gender inequalities.
128. True

129. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 486

TOPICS: Mod 12.7

NOTES: New

128. According to Pierre Bourdieu, tests are an objective measure of learning.

129. True

130. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 453

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: New

129. When compared to the world's wealthiest countries, the U.S. has the best success with disadvantaged students.

130. True

131. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 455

TOPICS: Mod 12.2

NOTES: New

130. A knowledge economy is one driven by information gathering and data collection activities that can be put to commercial use.

131. True

132. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 456

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

131. In a knowledge economy, property is intellectual.

132. True

133. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 457

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

132. A knowledge economy is a slow economy because people have time to read and think.

133. True

134. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 457

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

133. People who succeed in a knowledge economy have the confidence to dwell in disorder.

134. True

135. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: 457

TOPICS: Mod 12.3

NOTES: New

